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| **New Nation Unit Vocabulary**  Directions: Draw and color a picture, symbol or icon for each of the vocabulary words. Also include a sentence using the vocabulary word. | | | |
|  | **Word & Definition** | **Picture/Symbol/Icon** | **Sentence** |
|  | **President**: the leader of the executive branch of the federal government for the United States. |  |  |
|  | **Precedent**: an act or decision that sets an example for others to follow |  |  |
|  | **Inauguration**: ceremony when person who was elected President officially takes the oath of office. |  |  |
|  | **Foreign Policy**: the actions a nation takes in relation to other nations and their policies |  |  |
|  | **Neutrality proclamation**: policy issued in 1793 that stated the United States would not support either France or Britain in their war against each other. |  |  |
|  | **Economy/Economic Policy**: a system of producing wealth; actions a nation takes to encourage wealth in the country |  |  |
|  | **National debt**: total sum of money a government owes to other groups. |  |  |
|  | **Bonds**: certificate that promises to repay borrowed money plus interest, by a certain date. |  |  |
|  | **Speculator**: someone willing to invest in a risky financial venture in hopes of earning great profits. |  |  |
|  | **Tariff**: a tax on foreign goods brought into the country |  |  |
|  | **Protective tariff**: a high tax on foreign goods used to protect American industry from foreign competition. |  |  |
|  | **Bank of the United States**: set up in 1791; bank kept money from taxes and issued paper money for the government to use for loans and bills |  |  |
|  | **Factions**: divisions within a group who have different ideas |  |  |
|  | **Political parties**: groups of people who share the same political views who try to elect members to positions in the government. |  |  |
|  | **Strict Interpretation**: the federal government can have any powers written in the constitution |  |  |
|  | **Loose Interpretation**: the federal government can have any powers it is not forbidden to have in the constitution |  |  |
|  | **Federalist Party**: political party that wanted a strong central government with emphasis on trade and manufacturing |  |  |
|  | **Democratic Republican Party**: political party they wanted a strong state governments with emphasis on agriculture |  |  |
|  | **Tribute**: a payment of money as a price of protection or to show respect and honor |  |  |
|  | **Bribe**: payment to a person in a position of power to get something accomplished |  |  |
|  | **Alien**: people who have come from other countries and are not yet citizens |  |  |
|  | **Sedition**: crime to encouraging rebellion against a government |  |  |
|  | **Resolution**: statements opposing an idea or law |  |  |
|  | **Nullify**: to refuse to recognize a federal law |  |  |